

## **2025 Reportable Cancers (Version 25):**

|                         | NPCR/OSCaR   |
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| Reportable<br>Diagnoses | 1. Behavior code 2 or 3 in ICD-O-3.2; behavior code 3 in WHO<br>Classification of Tumors of Hematopoietic and Lymphoid Tissues<br>(2008)39 (2010+); behavior code 2 or 3 in WHO Classification of<br>Tumors 5th Ed. (2022+) (Refer to instructions provided by NPCR<br>for detailed information.)  |
|                         | 2. Primary intracranial and central nervous system tumors<br>behavior code 0 or 1, including juvenile astrocytoma (M9421/3)*<br>for primary sites defined in Table 3 (2004+). For cases diagnosed<br>prior to 1/1/2023, pilocytic astrocytoma/juvenile pilocytic<br>astrocytoma are reportable in North American as malignant<br>9421/3 for all CNS sites with the exception of the optic nerve.<br>When the primary site is optic nerve and the diagnosis is either<br>optic glioma or pilocytic astrocytoma, the behavior is non-<br>malignant and coded 9421/1. Beginning with cases diagnosed<br>1/1/2023 forward, pilocytic astrocytoma/juvenile pilocytic<br>astrocytoma are to be reported as 9421/1 for all CNS sites. |
|                         | 3. Early or evolving melanoma in situ, or any other early or evolving melanoma (2021+).  |
|                         | 4. Carcinoid, NOS of the appendix C181, behavior changed to 3 effective 2015 (2015+).  |
|                         | 5. GIST tumors, all histologies changed to behavior 3 in ICD-O-<br>3.2 (2021+).  |
|                         | 6. Thymomas, most behaviors changed to 3 in ICD-O-3.2. (2021+) See exceptions listed below.  |
|                         | 7. Lobular neoplasia grade III (LN III)/lobular intraepithelial<br>neoplasia grade III (LIN III) breast C500-C509 (/2016+).  |

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|  | 8. Pancreatic intraepithelial neoplasia (PanIN III) (2016+).  |
|  | 9. Penile intraepithelial neoplasia III (PeIN III) (2016+).   |
|  | 10. Low-grade appendiceal mucinous neoplasm (LAMN) now has a behavior of /2 and /3 making it reportable.  |
|  | 11. /2 = Tis (LAMN) confined by muscularis propria (T1 - T2 are not used for LAMN), and such lesions are designated as Tis /3 = T3 - T4 extending into subserosa or serosa.   |
|  | 12. The ICD-O Committee and authors of the WHO Classification of Tumors of the Digestive System, 5th Edition agreed to issue corrigenda. Corrigenda - Appendiceal mucinous neoplasm   |
|  | 13. 8480/2 Low-grade appendiceal mucinous neoplasm  |
|  | 14. 8480/2 High-grade appendiceal mucinous neoplasm   |
|  | 15. 8480/3 Appendiceal mucinous neoplasm with extra-<br>appendiceal spread  |
|  | 16. As of 1/1/2025, PTLD is reportable as 9971/3  |
| Exceptions<br><mark>(not</mark><br>reportable) | 1. Skin cancers (C44) with histologies 8000-8005, 8010-8046, 8050-8084, 8090-8110.  |
|  | 2. CIS of the cervix and CIN III or SIN III.  |
|  | 3. PIN III (after 1/1/2001).  |
|  | 4. Microscopic thymoma or thymoma benign (8580/0),<br>micronodular thymoma with lymphoid stroma (8580/1), and<br>ectopic hamartomatous thymoma (8587/0).  |
|  | 5. Colorectal tumors with the following morphologic description:<br>Serrated dysplasia, high grade; Adenomatous polyp, high grade<br>dysplasia; Tubular adenoma, high grade; Villous adenoma, high<br>grade; Tubulovillous adenoma, high grade. |

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| Multiple<br>Primary<br>Rules   | <ul> <li>Solid Tumor Rules 2025-<br/>https://seer.cancer.gov/tools/codingmanuals/</li> </ul>   |
| Ambiguous<br>Terminology<br>Considered<br>as<br>Diagnostic<br>of Cancer**        | apparent(ly)<br>appears<br>comparable with<br>compatible with<br>consistent with<br>favors<br>malignant appearing<br>most likely<br>presumed<br>probable<br>suspect(ed)<br>suspicious (for)<br>typical of<br>Exception: if the cytology is reported using any of these<br>ambiguous terms and neither a positive biopsy nor a physician's<br>clinical impression supports the cytology findings, do not consider<br>as diagnostic of cancer. |
| Ambiguous<br>Terminology<br>NOT<br>Considered<br>as<br>Diagnostic<br>of Cancer** | cannot be ruled out<br>equivocal<br>possible<br>potentially malignant<br>questionable<br>rule out<br>suggests<br>worrisome   |

\* Juvenile astrocytomas should be reported as 9421/3.

\*\* Do not substitute synonyms such as "supposed" for "presumed" or "equal" for "comparable." Do not substitute "likely" for "most likely." Use only the exact words on the list.

Table 3. Primary Site Codes for Non-Malignant Primary Intracranial and Central Nervous System Tumors (non-malignant primary intracranial and central nervous system tumors with a behavior code of 0 or 1 [benign/borderline] are reportable regardless of histologic type for these topography codes).

| Topography   |  |  |
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| Codes  | Description  |  |
| C70.0<br>C70.1<br>C70.9  | <u>Meninges</u><br>Cerebral Meninges<br>Spinal meninges<br>Meninges, NOS   |  |
| C71.0<br>C71.1<br>C71.2<br>C71.3<br>C71.4<br>C71.5<br>C71.6<br>C71.7<br>C71.8<br>C71.9 | Brain:<br>Brain Cerebrum<br>Frontal lobe<br>Temporal lobe<br>Parietal lobe<br>Occipital lobe<br>Ventricle, NOS<br>Cerebellum, NOS<br>Brain stem<br>Overlapping lesion of brain<br>Brain, NOS   |  |
| C72.0<br>C72.1<br>C72.2<br>C72.3<br>C72.4<br>C72.5<br>C72.8<br>C72.9                   | <u>Spinal Cord, Cranial Nerves, and Other Parts of the Central</u><br><u>Nervous System:</u><br>Spinal cord<br>Cauda equina<br>Olfactory nerve<br>Optic nerve<br>Acoustic nerve<br>Cranial nerve, NOS<br>Overlapping lesion of brain and central nervous system<br>Nervous system, NOS |  |

| Topography              |   |  |
|-------------------------|---|--|
| Codes                   | Description   |  |
| C75.1<br>C75.2<br>C75.3 | <u>Other Endocrine Glands and Related Structures:</u><br>Pituitary gland<br>Craniopharyngeal duct<br>Pineal gland |  |