



OREGON DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE Commercial Crab Evisceration Order Instructions



Instructions are provided for commercial crabbers, distributors and processors, who harvested crab from a zone affected by an evisceration order.

- Evisceration Instructions: If you have crab from these zones and timeframes you must verify and record all crab received for area/zone where it was harvested and date of harvest; segregate and label affected crab; eviscerate (gut) crab prior to or after cooking; denature and destroy the viscera (guts) of affected crab; the viscera cannot be used, sold or given away for human or animal consumption or for use as bait. If you are not approved and licensed to eviscerate the crab you must either send it to a licensed crab processor who is approved to eviscerate crab, or denature and destroy the crab.

Frequently Asked Questions.

Q. Who decides what is a safe level of domoic acid in crab?

A. The US Food and Drug Administrations' Center for Food Safety and Applied Nutrition establishes thresholds for a wide range of toxins and poisons in a wide range of food products. For seafood products such as Dungeness crab, these toxin thresholds are described in the FDA Fish and Fishery Products Hazards and Controls Guidance. This is often simply referred to as the Seafood Hazards guide.

Q. Why is the safe domoic acid level different in California compared to Oregon?

A. California and Oregon follow the same FDA Seafood Hazards guide. California has interpreted some language in the guide to mean that Dungeness crab with viscera up to and including 30 ppm is safe but anything above that is not. Oregon has a more conservative interpretation that levels at or above 30 ppm are not considered safe. Washington follows the same interpretation as Oregon.

Q. Can California crab be landed in Oregon?

A. Yes. California crab can still be landed in Oregon. However, ALL California crab will need to be eviscerated. California does not have traceability information that accompanies crab so ANY crab originating in California would be considered coming from an area potentially affected by domoic acid. All California crab will therefore need to be eviscerated by licensed ODA seafood processor. This is consistent with the

requirement for evisceration for crab coming from a biotoxin management zone within Oregon.

Q. What is the effective date for the evisceration order of California crab?

California crab harvested from January 15, 2019 onward will need to be eviscerated until further notice.

Q. Can whole crab be transported into Oregon?

A. Yes. Whole crab from Californian waters can be transported into Oregon on trucks and other conveyances but must be sold directly to a licensed ODA crab processor for evisceration. Retail and wholesale sales of whole crab or any crab product forms containing any viscera from California are prohibited.

Q. Can whole crab be transported through Oregon?

A. Yes. Whole crab can transit through Oregon however it will be at the discretion of the destination state or province whether that crab is considered from an approved source and unadulterated.

Q. When will the California crab evisceration requirement be lifted?

A. It is unclear when California crab could be sold whole in Oregon. At this point the California Department of Public Health (CDPH) has indicated they do not intend to re-test the crab. The process for lifting the evisceration requirement for California crab is the same as the process for Oregon crab. CDPH would need to provide two consecutive sample sets at least seven days apart with all crab viscera below 30 ppm.

Q. What are the requirements to lift an Oregon crab evisceration?

A. Crab coming from within an Oregon biotoxin management zone may be sold uneviscerated after two consecutive sets of samples below 30 ppm have been collected.

Q. Who should I call if I have more questions?

For evisceration and HACCP related questions call ODA staff at the following numbers;

Alex Manderson (ODA) 503-842-2607

Judy Dowell (ODA) 503-871-2118

For other crab fishery management questions call ODFW staff at the following numbers;

Kelly Corbett (ODFW) 541-867-0300 ex.244
Troy Buell (ODFW) 541-867-0300 ex.225