

# **OPERATION & MAINTENANCE MANUAL**

**DFI No.: D00385**

**Facility Type: Water Quality Biofiltration  
Swale**



**MARCH, 2011**

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## 1. Identification

Drainage Facility ID (DFI): **D00385**  
Facility Type: Water Quality Biofiltration Swale  
Construction Drawings: (V-File Number) 43V-063  
Location: District: 7  
Highway No.: 035  
Mile Post: 70.81/70.83 (beg./end)  
Description: This facility is located on the northern side of OR42 (Hwy 035, Coos Bay-Roseburg Highway). Access can be obtained from the westbound shoulder of the highway.

## 2. Facility Contact Information

Contact the Engineer of Record, Region Technical Center, or Geo-Environmental's Senior Hydraulics Engineer for:

- Operational clarification
- Maintenance clarification
- Repair or restoration assistance

### Engineering Contacts:

Region Technical Center Hydraulics Engineer (541) 957-3693

Or

Geo-Environmental Senior Hydraulics Engineer (503) 986-3365.

## 3. Construction

Engineer of Record: ODOT Designer – Region 3 Tech. Center, Brian Banta, 541-957-3573

Facility construction: 2006  
Contractor: LTM Inc. Construction Company.]

#### 4. Storm Drain System and Facility Overview

A water quality swale is a flat-bottomed open channel designed to treat stormwater runoff from highway pavement areas. This type of facility is lined with grass. Treatment by trapping sedimentation occurs when stormwater runoff flows through the grass.

Stormwater is conveyed to the facility from sheet flow generated by OR42. Refer to the Operational Plan in Appendix A for further information. Water conveyed into the swale undergoes treatment as it flows through the length of the channel. The treated water flows out of the swale and into an 18-inch culvert. This culvert conveys stormwater under OR42 and discharges to the south directly off of ODOT right-of-way.

##### A. Maintenance equipment access:

Maintenance crews can access the facility from the westbound shoulder of OR42.

##### B. Heavy equipment access into facility:

- Allowed (no limitations)
- Allowed (with limitations)
- Not allowed

##### C. Special Features:

- Amended Soils
- Porous Pavers
- Liners
- Underdrains



Photo 1: Looking west, sheet flow from OR42 on the left side of the picture contributes stormwater into the swale.



Photo 2: Looking east, sheet flow from OR42 on the right side of the picture contributes stormwater into the swale.

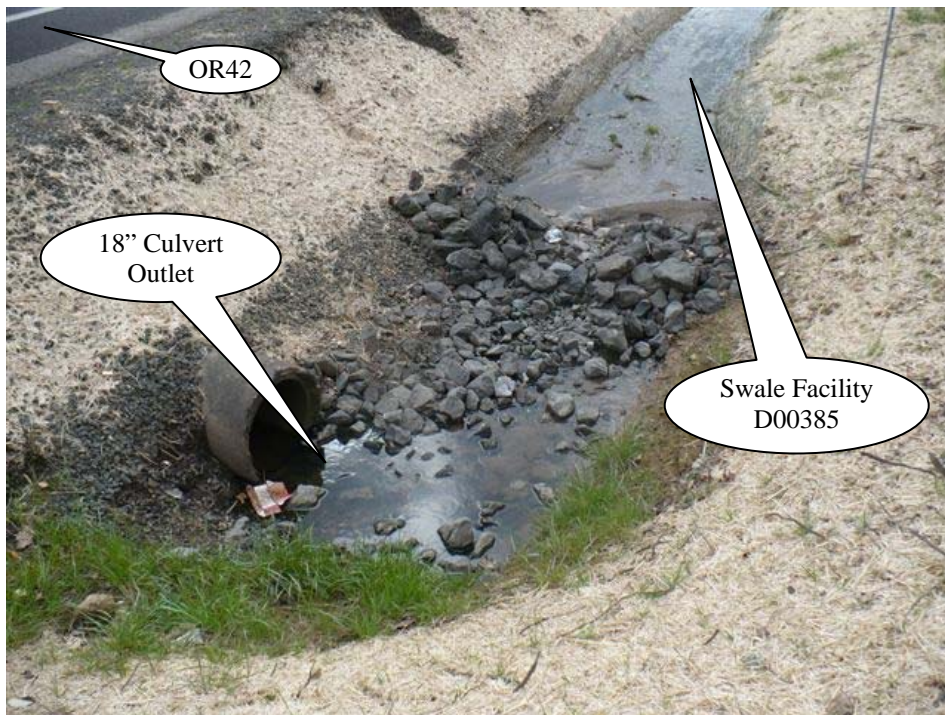


Photo 3: Looking west, flow from the swale discharges directly into an 18-inch culvert.

## 5. Facility Haz Mat Spill Feature(s)

The water quality biofiltration swale can be used to store a volume of liquid by blocking the 18-inch diameter outlet pipe located at the outlet of the swale facility. Refer to Photo 3 for a picture of this culvert pipe.

## 6. Auxiliary Outlet (High Flow Bypass)

Auxiliary Outlets are provided if the primary outlet control structure can not safely pass the projected high flows. Broad-crested spillway weirs and over flow risers are the two most common auxiliary outlets used in stormwater treatment facility design. The auxiliary outlet feature is either a part of the facility or an additional storm drain feature/structure.

The auxiliary outlet feature for this facility is:

- Designed into facility
- Other, as noted below  
There is no auxiliary outlet for this facility.

## 7. Maintenance Requirements

Routine maintenance table for non-proprietary stormwater treatment and storage/detention facilities have been incorporated into ODOT's Maintenance Guide. These tables summarize the maintenance requirements for ponds, swales, filter strips, bioslopes, and detention tanks and vaults. Special maintenance requirements in addition to the routine requirements are noted below when applicable.

The ODOT Maintenance Guide can be viewed at the following website:

<http://www.oregon.gov/ODOT/HWY/OOM/MGuide.shtml>

Maintenance requirements for proprietary structures, such as underground water quality manholes and/or vaults with filter media are noted in Appendix C when applicable.

The following stormwater facility maintenance table (See ODOT Maintenance Guide) should be used to maintain the facility outlined in this Operation and Maintenance Manual or follow the Maintenance requirements outlined in Appendix C when proprietary structure is selected below:

- Table 1 (general maintenance)
- Table 2 (stormwater ponds)

- Table 3 (water quality biofiltration swales)
- Table 4 (water quality filter strips)
- Table 5 (water quality bioslopes)
- Table 6 (detention tank)
- Table 7 (detention vault)
- Appendix C (proprietary structure)
- Special Maintenance requirements:

Note: Special maintenance Requirements Require Concurrence from ODOT SR Hydraulics Engineer.

## 8. Waste Material Handling

Material removed from the facility is defined as waste by DEQ. Refer to the roadwaste section of the ODOT Maintenance Yard Environmental Management System (EMS) Policy and Procedures Manual for disposal options: <http://egov.oregon.gov/ODOT/HWY/OOM/EMS.shtml>

Contact any of the following for more detailed information about management of waste materials found on site:

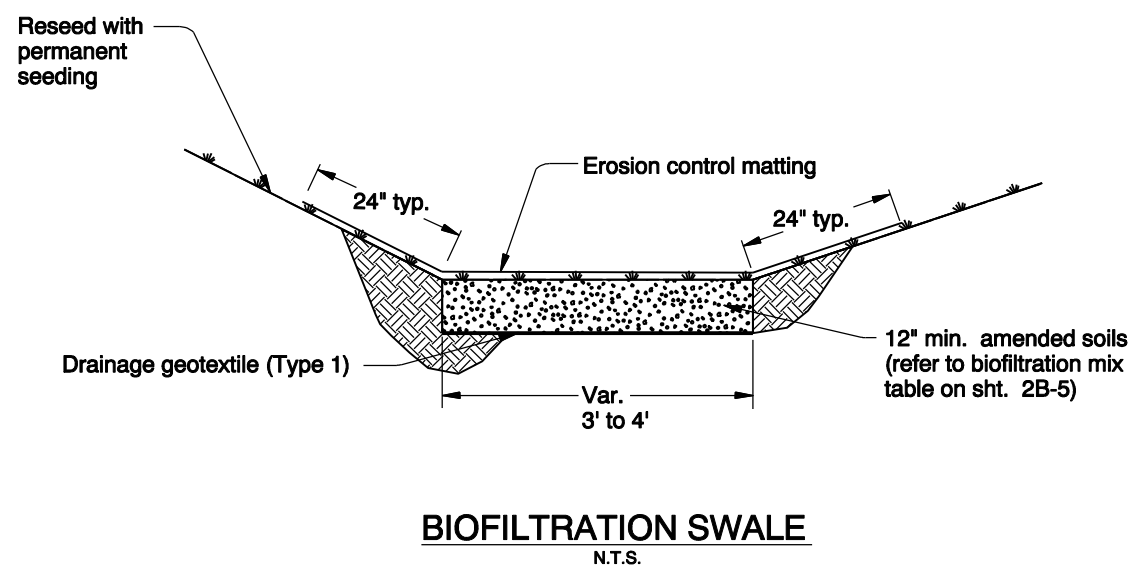
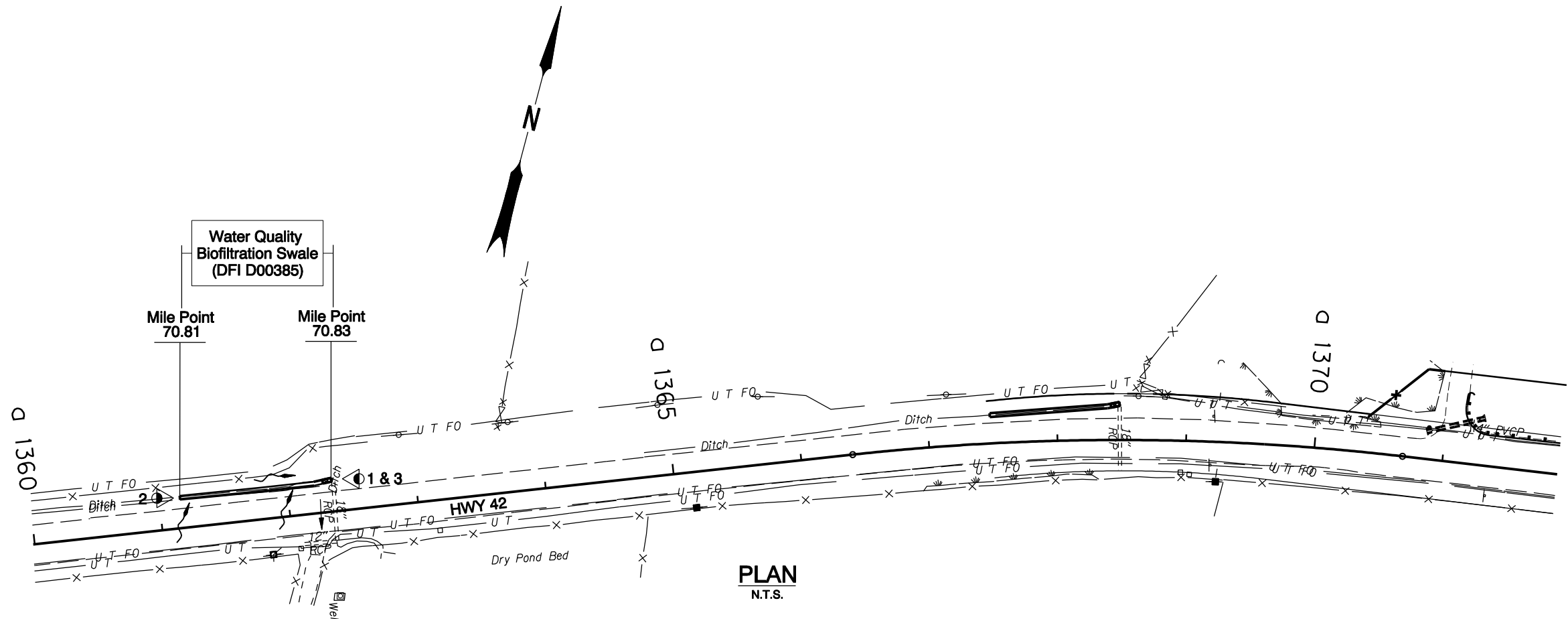
ODOT Clean Water Unit	(503) 986-3008
ODOT Statewide Hazmat Coordinator	(503) 229-5129
ODOT Region Hazmat Coordinator	(541) 957-3594
ODEQ Northwest Region Office	(503) 229-5263



# Appendix A

## Content:

- **Operational Plan and Profile Drawing(s)**



- LEGEND:**
- Photo Location / Direction
  - Water Quality Biofiltration Swale
  - Storm Pipe (Facility)
  - Storm Pipe
  - Conveyance Direction
  - Pavement / Facility Flow Path

OREGON DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

Prepared By: J. Carpenter  
 Drafted By: B. Shafer

**DFI D00385**  
**MAINTENANCE DISTRICT 7 HWY 035**  
**WATER QUALITY BIOFILTRATION SWALE**  
 COOS BAY - ROSEBURG HIGHWAY MP 70.81/70.83  
 DOUGLAS COUNTY

# Appendix B

## Content:

- **ODOT Project Plan Sheets**
  - *Cover/Title Sheet*
  - *Water Quality/Detention Plan Sheets*
  - *Other Details*

STATE OF OREGON  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

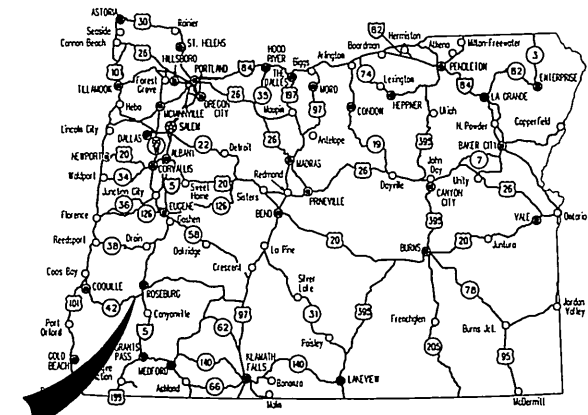
PLANS FOR PROPOSED PROJECT  
GRADING, DRAINAGE, PAVING, & SIGNING

**OR42: HOOVER HILL TO LOOKINGGLASS CREEK**

**COOS BAY - ROSEBURG HIGHWAY**

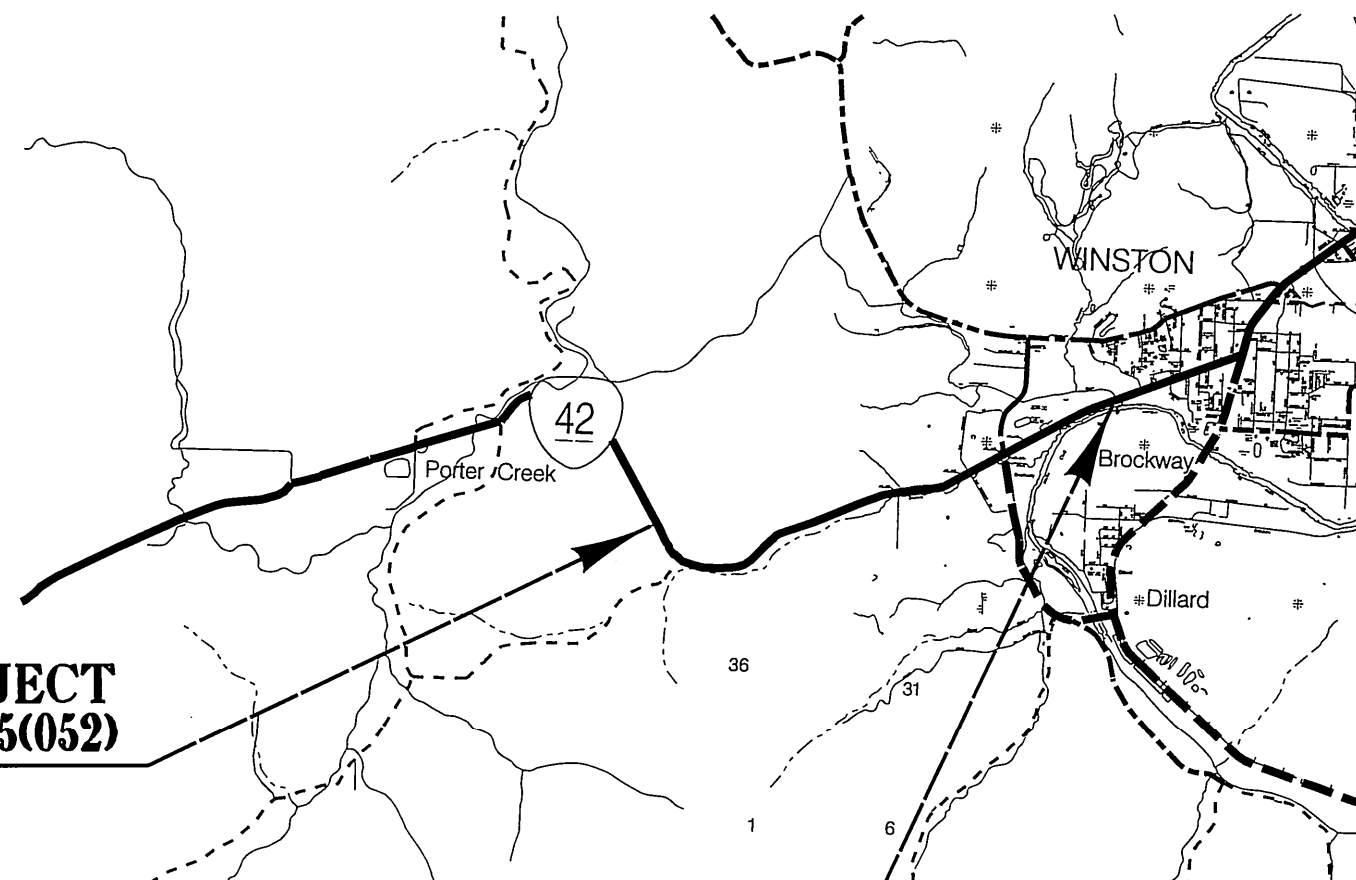
**DOUGLAS COUNTY  
FEBRUARY 2010**

INDEX OF SHEETS	
SHEET NO.	DESCRIPTION
1	Title Sheet
1A	Index Of Sheets Cont'd. & Std. Drg. Nos.



Overall Length Of Project - 3.2 Miles

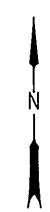
**ATTENTION:**  
Oregon Law Requires You To Follow Rules Adopted By The Oregon Utility Notification Center. Those Rules Are Set Forth In OAR 952-001-0010 Through OAR 952-001-0090. You May Obtain Copies Of The Rules By Calling The Center. (Note: The Telephone Number For The Oregon Utility Center Is (503) 232-1987.)



**BEGINNING OF PROJECT  
STP-PLH-NH-HSIP-S035(052)  
1282+50.0 (M.P. 69.32)**

**END OF PROJECT  
STP-PLH-NH-HSIP-S035(052)  
1451+24.0 (M.P. 72.52)**

T. 28 S., R. 6 & 7 W., SECT 25, 26, & 30 W.M.



OREGON TRANSPORTATION COMMISSION

- Gail Achterman CHAIR
- Michael Nelson VICE-CHAIR
- Janice Wilson COMMISSIONER
- Alan Brown COMMISSIONER
- David Lohman COMMISSIONER
- Matthew L. Garrett DIRECTOR OF TRANSPORTATION

These plans were developed using ODOT design standards. Exceptions to these standards, if any, have been submitted and approved by the ODOT Chief Engineer or their delegated authority.

Approving Authority: *M. Thompson*  
Signature & date 1/25/09

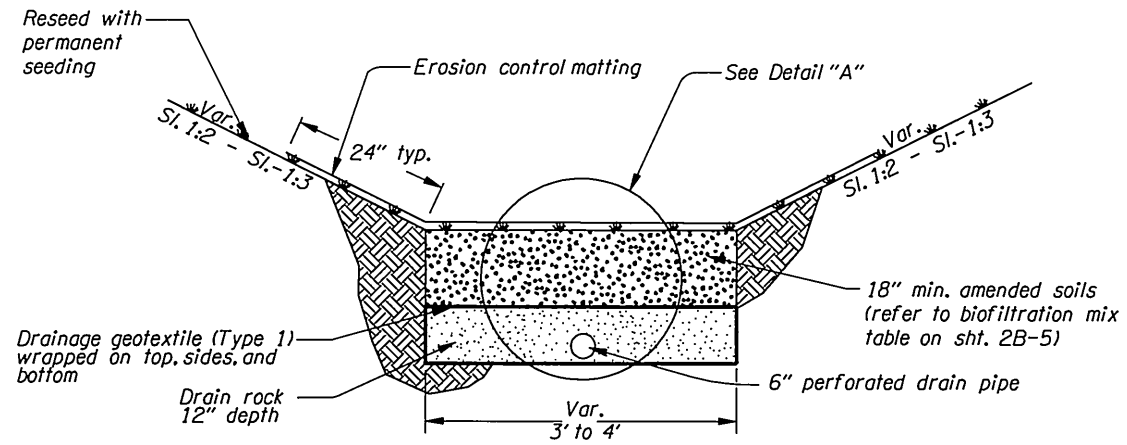
Mark Thompson Rg.3 Tech Ctr. Mgr.  
Print name and title

*CMK*  
Concurrence by ODOT Chief Engineer

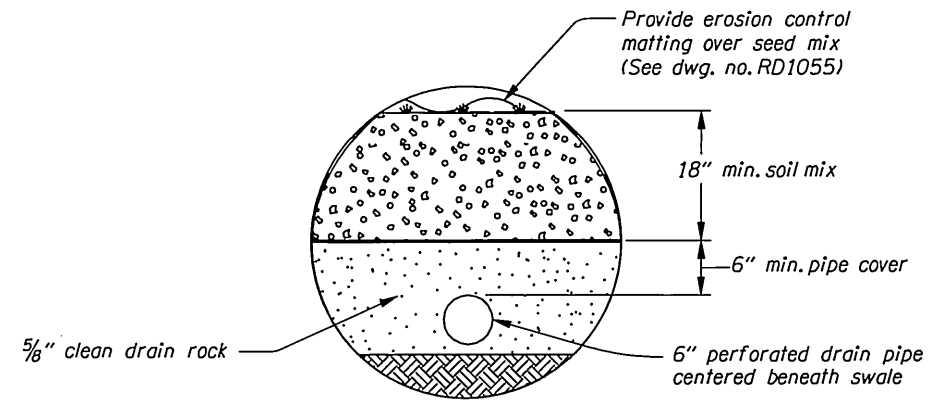
**OR42: HOOVER HILL TO LOOKINGGLASS CREEK  
COOS BAY - ROSEBURG HWY  
DOUGLAS COUNTY**

FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION	PROJECT NUMBER	SHEET NO.
OREGON DIVISION	STP-PLH-NH-HSIP-S035(052)	1

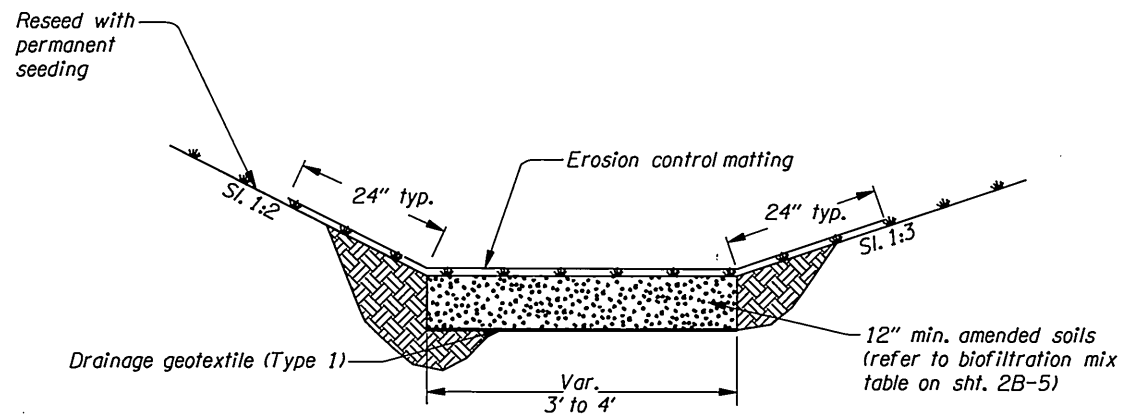




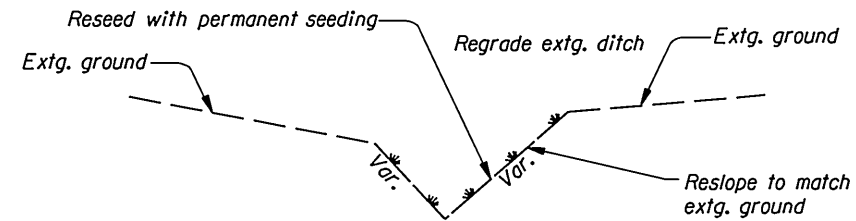
**BIOFILTRATION SWALE W/ UNDER DRAIN**  
Not to scale



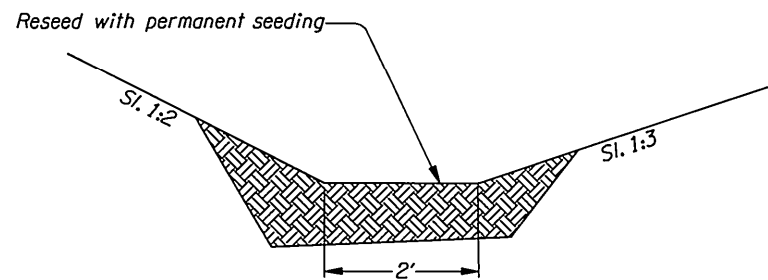
**DETAIL "A"**  
Not to scale



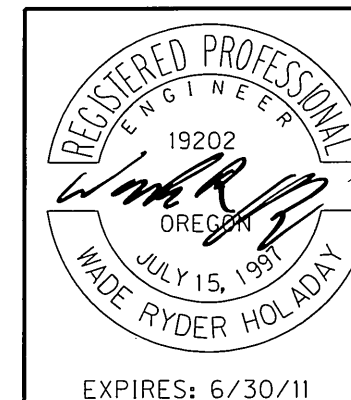
**BIOFILTRATION SWALE**  
Not to scale



**REGRADED EXISTING DITCH**  
Not to scale



**2' FLAT BOTTOM CONVEYANCE DITCH**  
Not to scale



**OREGON DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION**

**REGION 3 - TECHNICAL CENTER**

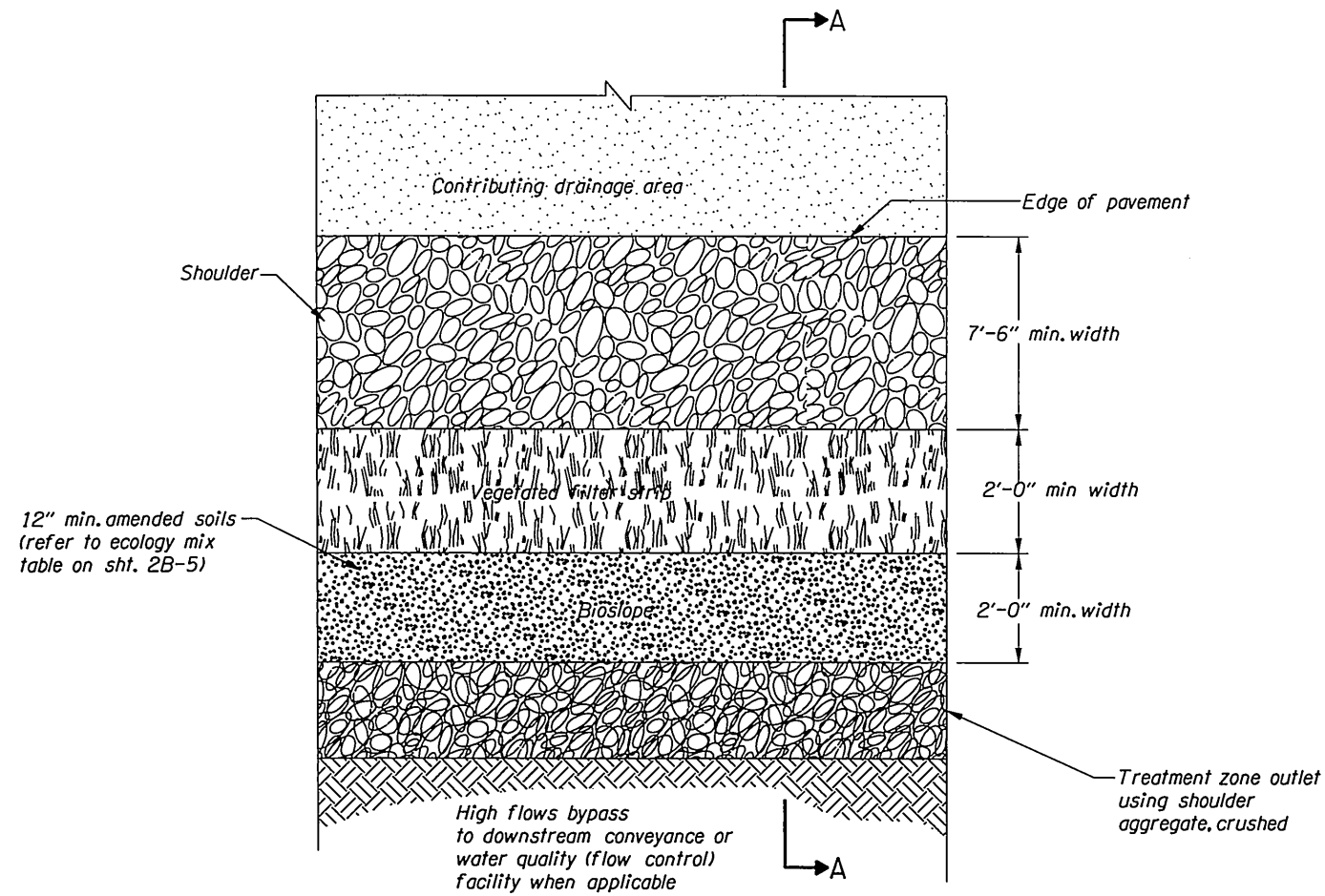
**OR42: HOOVER HILL TO LOOKINGGLASS CREEK**  
COOS BAY - ROSEBURG HWY  
DOUGLAS COUNTY

Design Team Leader - James Burford  
Designed By - Brian Banta  
Drafted By - Billy Shafer

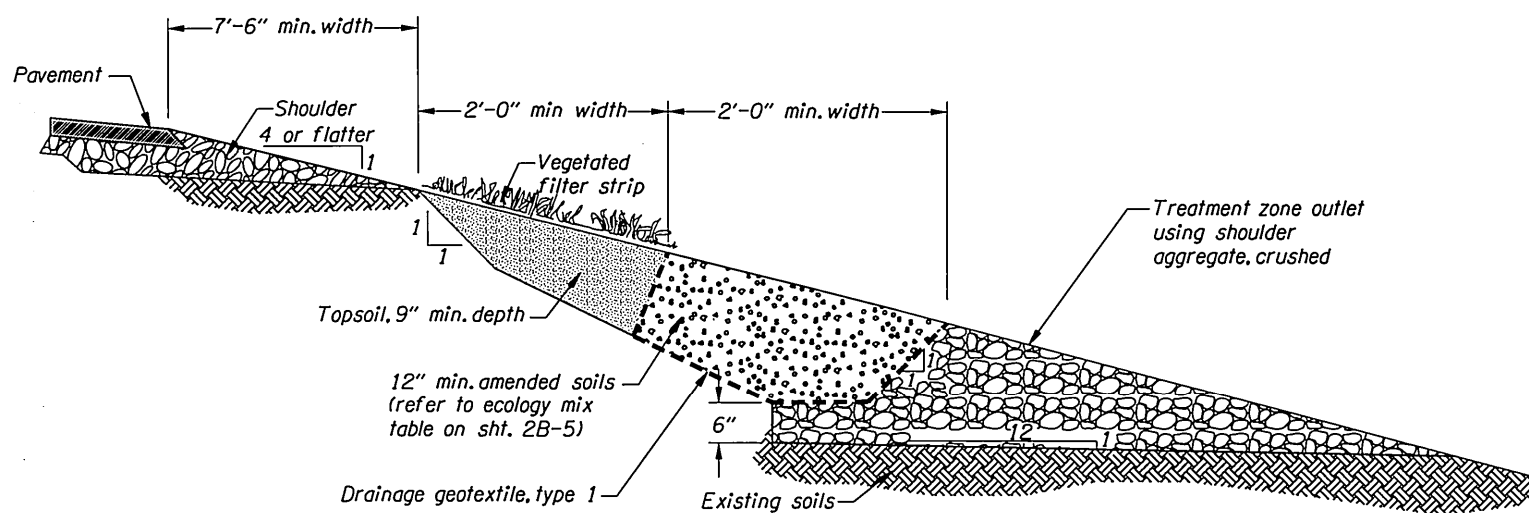
**DETAILS**

SHEET NO.

2B-3

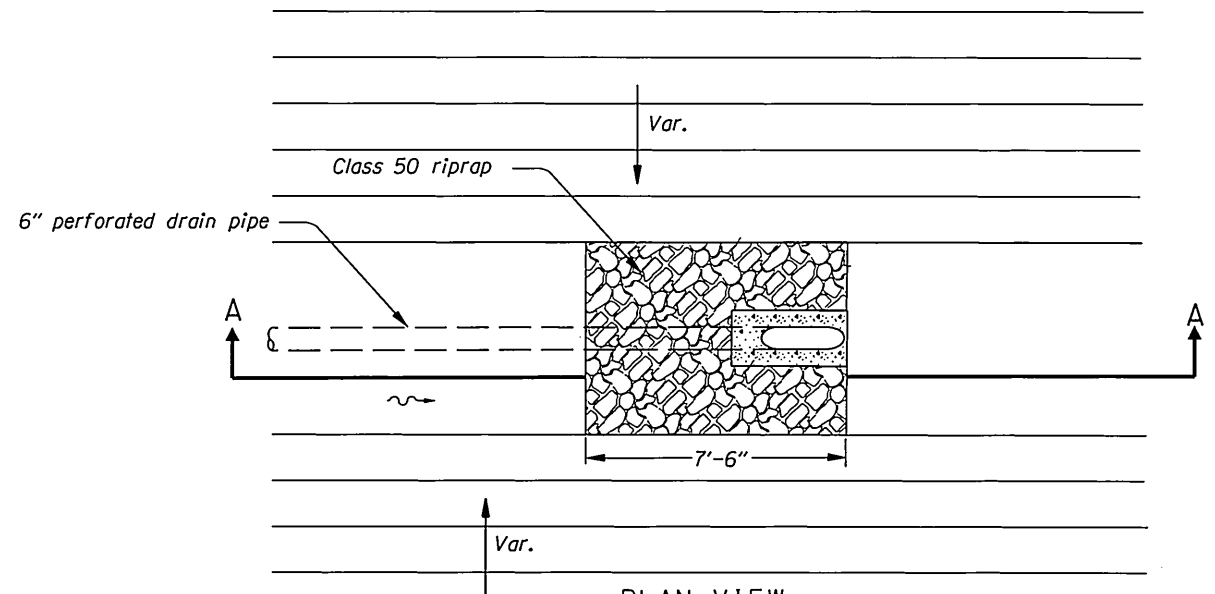


**PLAN VIEW**  
Not to Scale

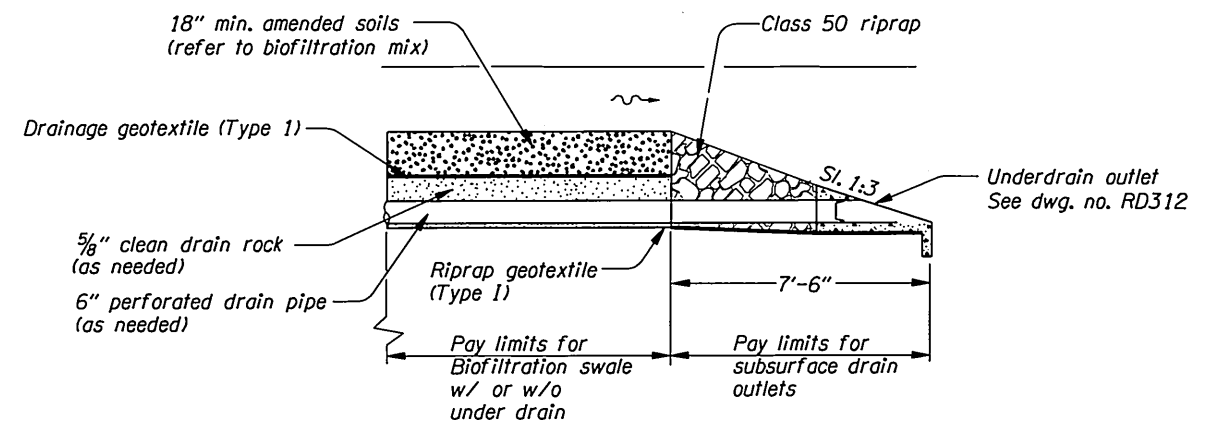


**SECTION A-A**  
Not to Scale

**BIOSLOPE DETAIL**  
Not to scale

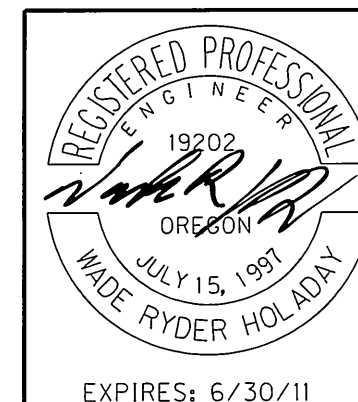


**PLAN VIEW**  
Not to scale



**SECTION A-A**  
Not to scale

**BIOFILTRATION SWALE END TREATMENT**



**OREGON DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION**

**REGION 3 - TECHNICAL CENTER**

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COOS BAY - ROSEBURG HWY  
DOUGLAS COUNTY

Design Team Leader - James Burford  
Designed By - Brian Banta  
Drafted By - Billy Shafer

**DETAILS**

SHEET NO.

2B-4

**ECOLOGY MIX TABLE**

Use this mix for bioslopes

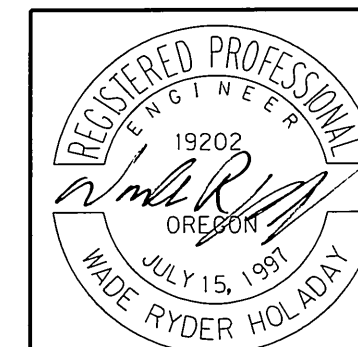
AMENDMENT	DESCRIPTION	MIX RATIO																
Aggregates	<p>Aggregates 3/8 inch to #10 sieve shall meet the following requirements:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tests:                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Abrasion (Test Method T96) 35% max.</li> <li>• Oregon Air Aggregate Degradation 30% max.</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Grading and quality:                             <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Sieve Size</th> <th>Percent Passing (by weight)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>5/64" square</td> <td>100</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3/8" square</td> <td>90-100</td> </tr> <tr> <td>U.S. No. 4</td> <td>35-56</td> </tr> <tr> <td>U.S. No. 10</td> <td>0-10</td> </tr> <tr> <td>U.S. No. 200</td> <td>0-1.5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>% fracture, by weight, min.</td> <td>75</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Static stripping test</td> <td>Pass</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> </li> <li>• Fracture: At least one fractured face required on material retained on a No. 20 sieve if that sieve retains more than 5 percent of the total sample.</li> <li>• Finished product: Clean, uniform in quality, and free from wood, bark, roots, and other deleterious materials.</li> <li>• Aggregates: Substantially free from adherent coatings. The presence of a thin, firmly adhering film of weathered rock not be considered as coating unless it exists on more than 50% of the surface area of any size between successive laboratory sieves.</li> </ul>	Sieve Size	Percent Passing (by weight)	5/64" square	100	3/8" square	90-100	U.S. No. 4	35-56	U.S. No. 10	0-10	U.S. No. 200	0-1.5	% fracture, by weight, min.	75	Static stripping test	Pass	3 cubic yards (c.y.)
Sieve Size	Percent Passing (by weight)																	
5/64" square	100																	
3/8" square	90-100																	
U.S. No. 4	35-56																	
U.S. No. 10	0-10																	
U.S. No. 200	0-1.5																	
% fracture, by weight, min.	75																	
Static stripping test	Pass																	
Perlite	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Horticulture grade, free of any toxic materials</li> <li>• Size gradation:                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Min 70% retained by a No. 18 sieve</li> <li>• Max. 10% smaller than that which passes through a No. 30 sieve.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	1 cubic yard per 3 cubic yards of aggregate																
Dolomite	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Calcium magnesium carbonate - <math>CaMg(CO_3)_2</math></li> <li>• Agriculture grade, free of any toxic materials</li> <li>• Size gradation: 100% passes through a No. 8 sieve and 100% retained by a No. 16 sieve.</li> </ul>	10 pounds per 1 c.y. of Perlite																
Gypsum	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Non-calcined, agricultural gypsum - <math>CaSO_4 \cdot 2H_2O</math> (hydrated calcium sulfate)</li> <li>• Agriculture grade, free of any toxic materials</li> <li>• Size gradation: 100% passes through a No. 8 sieve and 100% retained by a No. 16 sieve.</li> </ul>	1.5 pounds per 1 c.y. of Perlite																

**BIOFILTRATION MIX TABLE**

Biofiltration mix is used for the treatment zone along the entire biofiltration swale bottom to remove pollutants as stormwater runoff drains through this media mix. General design criteria includes:

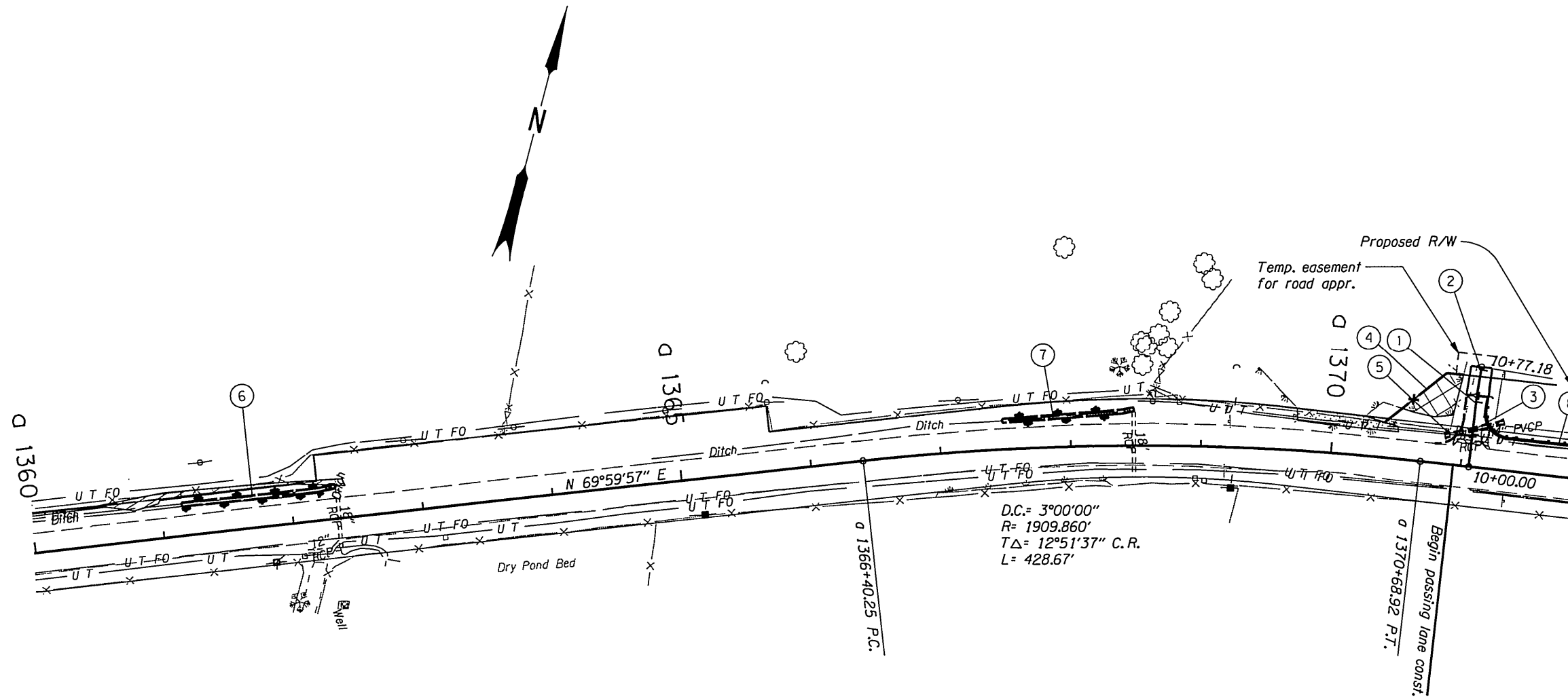
- The minimum depth is 12 inches
- The biofiltration mix consists of the following materials:

MEDIUM	DESCRIPTION	PERCENTAGE OF MEDIUM IN FILTER LAYER
Sand	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Coarse grade with an effective particle size (D10) of 0.012" - 0.20" (0.3 - 0.5 mm)</li> <li>• Uniformity coefficient of less than 4</li> <li>• Washed</li> </ul>	40% - 50%
Topsoil	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Loam or loamy sand texture per USDA Soil Textural Classification</li> <li>• Clay content of less than 5%</li> </ul>	30% if loam or 40% if loamy sand
Compost	Coarse compost conforming to special provision 01040.15(b)	20% - 30%
Total Composition		100%
Total Organic Matter Content	Measured per ASTM Designation D2974 (Standard test method for Moisture, Ash and Organic Matter of Peat and other organic soils)	Approx. 10% by dry weight






OREGON DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
REGION 3 - TECHNICAL CENTER	
OR42: HOOVER HILL TO LOOKINGGLASS CREEK COOS BAY - ROSEBURG HWY DOUGLAS COUNTY	
Design Team Leader - James Burford Designed By - Brian Banta Drafted By - Billy Shafer	
<b>DETAILS</b>	SHEET NO. 2B-5

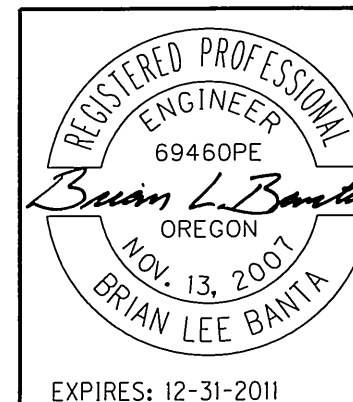
Sec. 30, T. 28 S, R. 6 W, W.M.





- ① Sta. "C" a 1371+06.0 Lt.  
Const. paved approach w=16'  
(For details see sht. 2A-7)
- ② Sta. "C" a 1371+06.0 Lt.  
Const. gravel driveway w=16'  
(For details see sht. 2A-7)
- ③ Sta. "C" a 1370+85.4, Lt. to Sta. "C" a 1371+29.5, Lt.  
Remove extg. pipe - 38'  
Inst. 15" storm sewer pipe - 48'  
5' depth  
S= .048 ft/ft  
I.E.(in) = 574.44'  
I.E.(out) = 572.12'  
Inst. paved culvert end slopes - 60 sq. ft. lt. & rt.  
Const. sloped end sections 15" - 2 ea.
- ④ Sta. "C" a 1370+39.2, Lt. to Sta. "C" a 1370+94.1, Lt.  
Remove extg. fence - 94'  
Const. type 2 fence - 73'
- ⑤ Sta. "C" a 1370+92.3, Lt.  
Inst. single mailbox support  
Inst. mailbox conc. collar
- ⑥ Sta. "C" a 1361+15.4, Lt. to Sta. "C" a 1362+34.5, Lt.  
Const. biofiltration swale, 3' width - 119'  
(For details see sht. 2B-3)
- ⑦ Sta. "C" a 1367+48.4, Lt. to Sta. "C" a 1368+48.3, Lt.  
Const. biofiltration swale w/underdrain, 3' width - 102'  
Inst. subsurface drain outlet  
(For details see shts. 2B-3 & 2B-4)
- ⑧ Sta. "C" a 1371+13.8, Lt. to Sta. "C" a 1375+05.7, Lt.  
Const. guardrail - 37.5' (Type 2A)  
Const. guardrail terminal, non-flared  
W=2', E=2'  
Inst. guardrail anchor (Type 1 mod.)  
Inst. guardrail end pieces (Type B)

-  No work zone
-  Temporarily impacted wetlands
-  Permanently impacted wetlands

No Work Zone areas apply to the hatched areas shown, all areas outside state right of way or easements, and all undisturbed areas outside the roadway prism between Brackway Rd. and Lookingglass Creek Bridge



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Design Team Leader - James Burford Designed By - Brian Banta Drafted By - Billy Shafer	
<b>GENERAL CONSTRUCTION</b>	SHEET NO. <b>10</b>